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This package contains various functions for analyzing and processing HST/WFPC2 images.

Modules:
WFPC2CTE - Module for computing the CTE degradation for WFPC2 images

This module updates the header of the input WFPC2 image with standardized computations of the effect of CTE based on the algorithm published by Dolphin (2004, [http://purcell.as.arizona.edu/wfpc2_calib/2004_12_20.html](http://purcell.as.arizona.edu/wfpc2_calib/2004_12_20.html)).

**ASSUMPTIONS for the COMPUTATION**

1. The CTE gets computed for a source at the chip center.
2. **The background (in electrons) gets defined by the clipped mode of the central 200x200 pixels from the image.**
3. **The source is assumed to have 100 electrons, 1000 electrons and 10000 electrons in the aperture.**
4. **The reported CTE is the sum of the XCTE and YCTE computed from Dolphin’s algorithm.**

**INPUT**

The sole input for this task is the filename of the WFPC2 image.

- If the input image is in GEIS format, it will convert it to a multi-extension FITS formatted file, then update the FITS file while leaving the GEIS image un-modified.
- If the input image is already multi-extension FITS, it will update the header directly.
- If the input image is waived FITS, it will quit with a message telling the user to first convert the file to GEIS. The user can then provide the GEIS image as input.

**OUTPUT**

The keywords which get updated are:

- `CTE_1E2` - CTE for a source with an intensity of 100 electrons
- `CTE_1E3` - CTE for a source with an intensity of 1000 electrons
- `CTE_1E4` - CTE for a source with an intensity of 10000 electrons

**SYNTAX**

This task can be run on an input WFPC2 image using either of the following calls:

```
wfpc2cte.compute_CTE(filename, quiet=True)
```

-or-

```
wfpc2cte.run(filename, quiet=True)
```

where the filename is the name of the input WFPC2 image.

**EXAMPLE**

The syntax for running this task on a WFPC2 file named ‘u40x0102m.c0h’:
import wfpc2cte
wfpc2cte.run('u40x0102m.c0h')

The command to print out this help file:
wfpc2cte.help()

FUNCTIONS

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.compute_CTE(filename, quiet=True, nclip=3, update=True)
Compute the CTE correction for a 100, 1000 and 1e+4 DN source in a WFPC2 chip. These correction values
will be written to the WFPC2 image header as the CTE_1E2, CTE_1E3 and CTE_1E4 keywords respectively.

Parameters
  filename : str
         Name of WFPC2 image
  quiet : bool, optional [Default: True]
         Specifies whether or not to print verbose messages during processing
  nclip : int [Default: 3]
         Number of clipping iterations for computing the chip’s pixel values
  update : bool [Default: True]
         Specifies whether or not to update the input image header with the computed CTE correction values

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.compute_XCTE(xpos, bg)

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.compute_YCTE(chip_values, yr, xcte)

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.compute_chip_values(extn, gain, nclip=3)

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.help()

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.run(filename, quiet=True, nclip=3)

wfpc2tools.wfpc2cte.update_CTE_keywords(hdr, cte, quiet=False, update=True)
WFPC2DESTREAK

This module implements the destreak correction for WFPC2 images.  WFPC2Destreak - Module for performing destreak correction on WFPC2 images

Outline

1. In the ‘interior’ image region (starting to the right of the pyramid region), eliminate the CRs, and calculate the mean (im_mean) and sigma (im_sigma):
   - Over the entire c0 image, cosmic rays are identified and masked in the c0 data
   - For the entire image, the global mean and the (clipped) sigma is calculated for all unmasked pixels
   - For each row, the mean is calculated for all unmasked pixels
   - For each row, the difference between the mean and the global mean is subtracted from the c0 data

2. The modified c0 data is written to the file <dataset>_bjc_<chip>.fits (‘bjc’ stands for ‘bias jump corrected’)

Command Line Options

Linux command line short options and defaults (set in wfpc2util.py):

- g: group (default = 4)
- b: bias_thresh (default = 100000.)
- r: row_thresh (default = 0.1)
- v: verbosity (default = verbose)
- m: input_mask (default = None)
- i: niter (default = 5)

Examples

1. For a dataset with multiple groups, to process group 4 using a bias threshold=280 and row threshold=0.2:
   hal> ./wfpc2destreak.py "u96r0603m_c0h.fits" -g 4 -b 280. -r 0.2 -v

   This can also be specified using the ‘long options’:
   hal> ./wfpc2destreak.py "u96r0603m_c0h.fits" --group=4 --bias_thresh=280. --row_thresh=0.2

2. To allow the routine to run with all of the defaults:
   hal> ./wfpc2destreak.py "u96r0603m_c0h.fits"

3. For a dataset with a single group, using defaults for the thresholds:
4. Same as example F, but specifying an input mask to use:
```
hal> ./wfpc2destreak.py "u96r0603m_c0h.fits" -g 0 -m "mask_u8zq0104.fits"
```

5. Same as example F, but specifying 3 iterations for the CR rejection
```
hal> ./wfpc2destreak.py "u96r0603m_c0h.fits" -g 0 -i 3
```

6. Run the routine for group 3 of a geis image
```
hal> ./wfpc2destreak.py "ub080106m.c0h" -g 3
```

Example ‘A’ under pyraf:
```
--> wfp = wfpc2destreak.Wfpc2destreak( "u96r0603m_c0h.fits", group=4, bias_thresh=280, row_thresh=0.2)
--> wfp.destreak()
```

Example ‘A’ under stsdas (after loading hst_calib and wfpc):
```
--> from wfpc2tools import wfpc2destreak
--> wfp = wfpc2destreak.Wfpc2destreak( "u96r0603m_c0h.fits", group=4, bias_thresh=280, row_thresh=0.2)
--> wfp.destreak()

or
```
--> import wfpc2tools
--> wfp = wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.Wfpc2destreak( "u96r0603m_c0h.fits")
--> wfp.destreak()
```

Functions

```
class wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.Wfpc2destreak(
    input_file, input_mask=None, group=None, verbosity=0,
    bias_thresh=None, row_thresh=None, niter=None)
```

Calculate magnitude of and remove streaks from specified group of wfpc2 data.

**Parameters**

- **input_file** : str
  - name of the c0h file to be processed

- **input_mask** : str
  - name of the input mask

- **group** : int
  - number of group to process

- **verbosity** : str
  - verbosity level (0 for quiet, 1 verbose, 2 very verbose)

- **bias_thresh** : float
  - bias threshold (no correction will be performed if this is exceeded by im_mean)

- **row_thresh** : float
  - row threshold (no correction will be performed if this exceeds the calculated row correction)
niter : int

number of iterations for CR rejection

Examples

```python
>>> wfpc2_d = wfpc2destreak.Wfpc2destreak( filename, input_mask=input_mask, group=group, verbosity=verbosity,
        bias_thresh=bias_thresh, row_thresh=row_thresh, niter=niter)
>>> wfpc2destreak.Wfpc2destreak.destreak(wfpc2_d)
```

destreak()

Method to perform destreak correction.

print_pars()

Print parameters method.

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.check_cl_pars(input_file, group, bias_thresh, row_thresh, input_mask, niter)
```

When run from linux command line, verify that each parameter is valid.

Parameters

input_file : str

name of input file

group : int

number of group to process

bias_thresh : float

bias threshold (no correction will be performed if this is exceeded by im_mean)

row_thresh : float

row threshold (no correction will be performed if this exceeds the calculated row correction)

input_mask : str

name of input mask file

niter : int

number of CR rejection iterations

Returns

group : int
	number of the group

row_thresh : float

row threshold

niter : int

number of CR rejection iterations

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.check_neighbors(new_cr, residual, cutoff, sub_shape)
```

Check for cosmic rays in neighboring pixels.

Parameters

new_cr : ndarray

1-D array of (int) ones or zeros (1 indicates a cosmic ray)

residual : ndarray

1-D array of residuals (float64), subarray - fit

cutoff : float

...
criterion for flagging an outlier as a cosmic ray

**sub_shape** : tuple

numbers of lines and columns in subarray

**Returns**

**new_cr** : int

pixel position associated with identified cosmic ray, possibly with additional cosmic rays flagged

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.check_py_pars(input_file, group, bias_thresh, row_thresh, input_mask, niter)
```

When run under python, verify that each unspecified parameter should take the default value, and give the user the opportunity to change it.

**Parameters**

**input_file** : str

name of input file

**group** : int

number of group to process

**bias_thresh** : float

bias threshold (no correction will be performed if this is exceeded by im_mean)

**row_thresh** : float

row threshold (no correction will be performed if this exceeds the calculated row correction)

**input_mask** : str

name of input mask

**niter** : int

number of CR rejection iterations

**Returns**

**group** : int

**bias_thresh** : float

**row_thresh** : float

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.cr_reject(SubArray, niter)
```

Identify and replace cosmic rays in the given subarray.

**Parameters**

**SubArray** : ndarray

subarray of the data

**niter** : int

the number of iterations used when rejecting cosmic rays

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.fitline(x, y, mask)
```

Fit a straight line to y vs x, where mask is 0.
Parameters
x : ndarray
    float64 array of independent-variable values
y : ndarray
    float64 array of dependent-variable values
mask : ndarray
    int32 array of ones or zeros (0 indicates a good value)

Returns
coeffs : tuple
    coefficients of fit: tuple of the slope and intercept

wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.median(y, mask)
Return the median of the array y, ignoring masked elements.

Parameters
y : ndarray
    array of values
mask : ndarray
    array of (int32) ones or zeros (0 indicates a good value)

Returns
median : float
    median of y, ignoring masked elements

wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.update_header(self, hdr)
update header from input c0 file with specified header, and updated data

Parameters
self : object
    Wfpc2destreak object containing results to be recorded to header
hdr : object
    PyFITS header object

wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.write_mask(data, filename)
write specified mask

Parameters
data : ndarray
    mask array
filename : string
    mask file name

wfpc2tools.wfpc2destreak.write_to_file(data, filename, hdr, verbosity, im_mean, im_sigma)
Write mean and sigma to file.

Parameters
data : ndarray
    array of floats
filename : string
mask file name

**hdr**: object :
Pyfits header object

**verbosity**: int :
verbosity level (0 for quiet, 1 verbose, 2 very verbose)

**im_mean** : float
clipped mean of image region

**im_sigma** : float
clipped sigma of image region
This module provides basic utilities required by this package for processing WFPC2 images.

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.all_printMsg(message, level=1)
```

Print message as verbose message by default

**Parameters**

- **message**: string
  
  message be printed, if verbosity level is appropriate

- **level**: int [Default: 1 (VERBOSE)]
  
  integer indicating the level of verbosity for printing this string

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.checkVerbosity(level)
```

Return true if verbosity is at least as great as level.

**Parameters**

- **level**: int
  
  level of verbosity to be checked against global value

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.printMsg(message, level=0)
```

Print message based on verbosity level.

**Parameters**

- **message**: string
  
  message be printed, if verbosity level is appropriate

- **level**: int [Default: 0 (QUIET)]
  
  integer indicating the level of verbosity for printing this string

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.setBias_thresh(bias_thresh_value)
```

Copy bias_thresh to a variable that is global for this file.

**Parameters**

- **bias_thresh_value**: float
  
  value of bias_thresh

```python
wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.setGroup(group_value)
```

Copy group to a variable that is global for this file.

**Parameters**

- **group_value**: int
  
  value of group
wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.setInput_mask(input_mask_value)
Copy input_mask to a variable that is global for this file.

    Parameters
        input_mask_value : string
            value of input_mask

wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.setNiter(niter_value)
Copy niter to a variable that is global for this file.

    Parameters
        niter_value : int
            value of niter

wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.setRow_thresh(row_thresh_value)
Copy row_thresh to a variable that is global for this file.

    Parameters
        row_thresh_value : float
            value of row_thresh

wfpc2tools.wfpc2util.setVerbosity(verbosity_level)
Copy verbosity to a variable that is global for this file.

    Parameters
        verbosity_level : int
            an integer value indicating the level of verbosity

Note: the above only represents the primary user interface functions for this package
CHAPTER FOUR

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